

## All Research Documents - Direct Web Links

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[2012NitzkinHarmReduction Doc.pdf \(Nitzkin, J.L., 2012\)](#)

[2013 ASCB Annual Meeting Abstracts \(Hai, C.-M., 2013\)](#)

[AAPHP Statement Re State Regulation of E-Cigarettes \(Nitzkin, J., 2010\)](#)

[A Clinical Laboratory Model for Evaluating the Acute Effects of Electronic “Cigarettes”: Nicotine Delivery Profile and Cardiovascular and Subjective Effects \(Vansickel, A.R. et al., 2010\)](#)

[Acute Effects of Electronic and Tobacco Cigarette Smoking on Complete Blood Count \(Flouris, A.D. et al., 2012\)](#)

[Acute Impact of Active and Passive Electronic Cigarette Smoking on Serum Cotinine and Lung Function \(Flouris, A.D. et al., 2013\)](#)

[A Double-Blind Placebo Controlled Experimental Study of Nicotine: I—effects on Incentive Motivation \(Dawkins, L. et al., 2006\)](#)

[A Double-Blind Placebo-Controlled Experimental Study of Nicotine: II—Effects on Response Inhibition and Executive Functioning \(Dawkins, L. et al., 2007\)](#)

[A Fresh Look at Tobacco Harm Reduction: The Case for the Electronic Cigarette \(Polosa, R. et al., 2013\)](#)

[Alternative Tobacco Product Use and Smoking Cessation: A National Study \(Popova, L., and P.M. Ling, 2013\)](#)

[Analysis of Refill Liquids for Electronic Cigarettes \(Etter, J.-F. et al., 2013\)](#)

[AN Unexpected Consequence of Electronic Cigarette Use \(McCauley, L. et al., 2012\)](#)

[ASH U.K. Fact Sheets \(ASH U.K., 2013\)](#)

[A Systematic Review of Nicotine by Inhalation: Is There a Role for the Inhaled Route? \(Caldwell, B. et al., 2012\)](#)

[A Test of the Cognitive Self-Medication Hypothesis of Tobacco Smoking in Schizophrenia \(Hahn, B. et al., 2013\)](#)

[Awareness and Ever-Use of Electronic Cigarettes Among U.S. Adults, 2010–2011 \(King, B.A. et al., 2013\)](#)

[CAADE Board Resolution on Electronic Cigarettes \(California Association for Alcohol/Drug Educators, 2012\)](#)

[CASAA 2010 E-Cigarette User Survey Results \(CASAA, 2010\)](#)

[CASAA Printable Material \(CASAA, 2010\)](#)

[CDC - MMWR Weekly \(CDC, 2013\)](#)

[CDC - NIOSH Publications and Products - Preventing Lung Disease in Workers: Who Use or Make Flavorings \(2004-110\) \(CDC - NIOSH, 2003\)](#)

[CDC Online Newsroom | Press Release | E-Cigarette Use More than Doubles among U.S. Middle and High School Students from 2011-2012 \(CDC, 2013\)](#)

[Chapter 12 - Cognitive, Affective and Motivational Effects of Smoking \(Powell, J., and L. Dawkins, 2007\)](#)

[Characterization of Chemicals Released to the Environment by Electronic Cigarettes Use \(ClearStream-AIR Project\): Is Passive Vaping a Reality? \(G. Romagna MD et al., 2012\)](#)

[Clinical Trial- Wikipedia \(Anon, 2014\)](#)

[Commentary on Etter & Bullen \(2011\): Could E-Cigs Become the Ultimate Nicotine Maintenance Device? \(Foulds, J., and S. Veldheer, 2011\)](#)

[Comparison of Nicotine Oral Consumption and Baseline Anxiety Measures in Adolescent and Adult C57BL/6J and C3H/1bg Mice \(Wilking, J.A. et al., 2012\)](#)

[Comparison of the Cytotoxic Potential of Cigarette Smoke and Electronic Cigarette Vapour Extract on Cultured Myocardial Cells \(Farsalinos, K. et al., 2013\)](#)

[Comparison of the Effects of E-Cigarette Vapor and Cigarette Smoke on Indoor Air Quality \(McAuley,](#)

T.R. et al., 2012)

Congressional Research Service (CRS) Reports | National Agricultural Law Center - Agricultural and Food Law Research and Information (Congressional Research Service, 2008)

Debunking the Claim That Abstinence Is Usually Healthier for Smokers than Switching to a Low-Risk Alternative, and Other Observations about Anti-Tobacco-Harm-Reduction Arguments (Phillips, C.V., 2009)

Determination of Nicotine Absorption from Multiple Tobacco Products and Nicotine Gum (Digard, H. et al., 2013)

Determination of the Nicotine Content of Various Edible Nightshades (Solanaceae) and Their Products and Estimation of the Associated Dietary Nicotine Intake (Siegmund, B. et al., 1999)

Determination of Tobacco-Specific Nitrosamines in Replacement Liquids of Electronic Cigarettes by Liquid Chromatography–tandem Mass Spectrometry (Kim, H.-J., and H.-S. Shin, 2013)

Does ANYONE Have a Valid Definition of “addiction”? | Anti-THR Lies and Related Topics (Carl V Phillips, 2013)

Does E-Cigarette Consumption Cause Passive Vaping? (Schripp, T. et al., 2013)

Doses of Nicotine and Lung Carcinogens Delivered to Cigarette Smokers (Djordjevic, M.V. et al., 2000)

ECA-The Facts About Electronic Cigarettes (ECA, 2009)

Ecigarette Mist Harmless, Inhaled or Exhaled (Health New Zealand, 2009)

E-Cigarette or Drug-Delivery Device? Regulating Novel Nicotine Products (Cobb, N.K., and D.B. Abrams, 2011)

E-Cigarettes May Not Be Gateway to Smoking: Study (Wagener, T. et al., 2013)

Effectiveness and Tolerability of Electronic Cigarette in Real-Life: A 24-Month Prospective Observational Study (Polosa, R. et al., n.d.)

Effect of an Electronic Nicotine Delivery Device (e Cigarette) on Desire to Smoke and Withdrawal, User Preferences and Nicotine Delivery: Randomised Cross-over Trial (Bullen, C. et al., 2010)

Effect of an Electronic Nicotine Delivery Device (e-Cigarette) on Smoking Reduction and Cessation: A Prospective 6-Month Pilot Study (Polosa, R. et al., 2011)

Effects of a Fact Sheet on Beliefs about the Harmfulness of Alternative Nicotine Delivery Systems Compared with Cigarettes (Borland, R. et al., 2012)

Effects of Nicotine and Alcohol on Affective Responses to Emotionally Toned Film Clips (Dawkins, L., and J. Powell, 2011)

Efficiency and Safety of an Electronic Cigarette (ECLAT) as Tobacco Cigarettes Substitute: A Prospective 12-Month Randomized Control Design Study (Caponnetto, P. et al., 2013)

Electronic Cigarette: A Possible Substitute for Cigarette Dependence (Caponnetto, P. et al., 2013)

Electronic Cigarettes: An Evaluation of Exposure to Chemicals and Fine Particulate Matter (PM) (Pellegrino, R.M. et al., 2012)

Electronic Cigarettes – An Overview (Schaller, D.K. et al., 2013)

Electronic Cigarettes as a Harm Reduction Strategy for Tobacco Control: A Step Forward or a Repeat of Past Mistakes? (Cahn, Z., and M. Siegel, 2011)

Electronic Cigarettes as a Method of Tobacco Control (Borland, R., 2011)

Electronic Cigarettes: Do They Have a Role in Smoking Cessation? (Odum, L.E. et al., 2012)

Electronic Cigarettes (e-Cigs): Views of Aficionados and Clinical/public Health Perspectives (Foulds, J. et al., 2011)

Electronic Cigarettes: Effective Nicotine Delivery After Acute Administration (Vansickel, A.R., and T. Eisenberg, 2013)

Electronic Cigarettes for Smoking Cessation: A Randomised Controlled Trial (Bullen, C. et al., 2013)

Electronic Cigarettes: What We Know So Far (Dawkins, L., 2013)

Electronic Cigarette Use Among Korean Adolescents: A Cross-Sectional Study of Market Penetration, Dual Use, and Relationship to Quit Attempts and Former Smoking (Lee, S. et al., 2013)

Electronic Nicotine Delivery Devices (ENDD) or E-Cigarettes (Anon, n.d.)

Electronic Nicotine Delivery Devices: Ineffective Nicotine Delivery and Craving Suppression after

[Acute Administration \(Eissenberg, T., 2010\)](#)

[Electronic Nicotine Delivery System \(electronic Cigarette\) Awareness, Use, Reactions and Beliefs: A Systematic Review \(Pepper, J.K., and N.T. Brewer, 2013\)](#)

[Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: A Research Agenda \(Etter, J.-F. et al., 2011\)](#)

[Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: International Tobacco Control Four-Country Survey \(Adkison, S.E. et al., 2013\)](#)

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[Evidence against a Gateway from Smokeless Tobacco Use to Smoking \(Rodu, B., and P. Cole, 2010\)](#)

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[FDA Summary of Adverse Events on Electronic Cigarettes \(Chen, 2013\)](#)

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[Health Effects of Theatrical Haze \(actorsequity.org, 2000\)](#)

[How Are the English Stop Smoking Services Responding to Growth in Use of Electronic Cigarettes? \(Beard, E. et al., 2014\)](#)

[How Much Nicotine Kills a Human? Tracing Back the Generally Accepted Lethal Dose to Dubious Self-Experiments in the Nineteenth Century - Springer \(Mayer, B., 2013\)](#)

[How Tobacco Smoke Causes Disease the Biology and Behavioral Basis for Smoking-Attributable Disease: A Report of the Surgeon General. \(National Center for Biotechnology Information \(États-Unis\), E.-U. et al., 2010\)](#)

[Immediate Effects of Electronic Cigarette Use on Coronary Circulation and Blood Carboxyhemoglobin Levels: Comparison with Cigarette Smoking \(Farsalinos, K. et al., 2013\)](#)

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[Interviews With “Vapers”: Implications for Future Research With Electronic Cigarettes \(McQueen, A. et al., 2011\)](#)

[Investigating the Impact of Nicotine on Executive Functions Using a Novel Virtual Reality Assessment \(Jansari, A.S. et al., 2013\)](#)

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[Learning from Evidence in a Complex World \(Stermann, J.D., 2006\)](#)

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[Longitudinal Study- Wikipedia \(Anon, 2014\)](#)

[Long-Term Effects of Inhaled Nicotine \(Waldum, H.L. et al., 1996\)](#)

[Menthol Sensory Qualities and Possible Effects on Topography: A White Paper \(Yerger, V.B.N., and](#)

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[Metabolism and Disposition Kinetics of Nicotine \(Hukkanen, J., 2005\)](#)  
[Metal and Silicate Particles Including Nanoparticles Are Present in Electronic Cigarette Cartomizer Fluid and Aerosol \(Williams, M. et al., 2013\)](#)  
[Monoamine Oxidase Inhibition Dramatically Increases the Motivation to Self-Administer Nicotine in Rats \(Guillem, K. et al., 2005\)](#)  
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[Nicotine Free Base | Active Pharma Ingredients & Products - Nicobrand \(Nicobrand, 2008\)](#)  
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[Peering through the Mist: Systematic Review of What the Chemistry of Contaminants in Electronic Cigarettes Tells Us about Health Risks \(Burstyn, I., 2014\)](#)  
[Performance of English Stop Smoking Services in First 10 Years: Analysis of Service Monitoring Data \(West, R. et al., 2013\)](#)  
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Relapse to Smoking during Unaided Cessation: Clinical, Cognitive and Motivational Predictors (Powell, J. et al., 2010)

Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Summary of National Findings and Detailed Tables (CDC, 2013)

Scientific Standards for Studies on Modified Risk Tobacco Products (National Research Council, and Committee on Scientific Standards for Studies on Modified Risk Tobacco Products; Institute of Medicine, 2012)

Secondhand Exposure to Vapors From Electronic Cigarettes (Goniewicz, M.L. et al., 2013)

Separate and Combined Effects of Very Low Nicotine Cigarettes and Nicotine Replacement in Smokers with Schizophrenia and Controls (Tidey, J.W. et al., 2013)

Short-Term Pulmonary Effects of Using an Electronic Cigarette: Impact on Respiratory Flow Resistance, Impedance, and Exhaled Nitric Oxide (Vardavas, C.I. et al., 2012)

Smoking and the Emergence of a Stigmatized Social Status (Stuber, J. et al., 2008)

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Subjective Responses to Oral Tobacco Products: Scale Validation (Hatsukami, D.K. et al., 2013)

Technical Review and Analysis of FDA Report: “Evaluation of E-Cigarettes” (Leadbeater, J., and J.C. Lindsay, 2009)

Teen Smoking Continues to Decline in 2013 (Johnston, L. D. et al., 2013)

Tests for the Chronic Toxicity of Propylene Glycol and Triethylene Glycol on Monkeys and Rats by Vapor Inhalation and Oral Administration (Robertson, O.H. et al., 1947)

The Effects of Cigarette Smoking and Abstinence on Auditory Verbal Learning (Soar, K. et al., 2008)

The Effects of Nicotine on Human Health | American Council on Science and Health (ACSH) (Laugesen, D.M., 2013)

The Effects of Smoking and Abstinence on Experience of Happiness and Sadness in Response to Positively Valenced, Negatively Valenced, and Neutral Film Clips (Dawkins, L. et al., 2007)

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The Fourth Pillar of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: Harm Reduction and the International Human Right to Health (Benjamin Mason Meier, and Donna Shelley, 2006)

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The Neurobiology of Tobacco Dependence: A Commentary (Balfour, D.J., 2002)

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The Regulatory Challenge of Electronic Cigarettes (Benowitz NL, and Goniewicz ML, 2013)

The Rise Of E-Cigarettes (Anon, 2013)

The Scientific Foundation for Tobacco Harm Reduction, 2006-2011 (Rodu, B., 2011)

The Truth About Ecigs (TVECA, 2014)

Tobacco-Free Electronic Cigarettes and Cigars Deliver Nicotine and Generate Concern (Pauly, J. et al., 2007)

Tobacco Harm Reduction (NICE, 2013)

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